

**M.A. PART-II**  
**SEMESTER-3**

**Paper- I** is compulsory

**Paper-II** is compulsory

**Paper –III** is compulsory

**Paper-IV** Foundation course

**SEMESTER 3**

**Paper I Core** - Emergence of Maratha Power in 17th Century

**Paper II Core** - State in Ancient and Medieval India

**Paper III Core Elective** - Economic History of India: 1757-1857

**Paper IV** - Foundation course-I (for the students of all disciplines including history)

a. History of Medieval Vidarbha

OR

b. Ecology and Environment

## **Semester - III**

### **Paper I - Emergence of Maratha Power in 17<sup>th</sup> Century**

Time Three Hours

Full Marks:80

#### Unit 1

- a. Sources of Maratha History-- Bakhars,Adnya Patra,Shakavali
- b. Rise of the Marathas
- c. Concept of Maharashtra Dharma

#### Unit 2

- a. Shivaji's Relations with Adil Shahi
- b. Shivaji's Relations with the Mughals
- c. Significance of Shivaji's Coronation

#### Unit 3

- a. Sambhaji's Relations with the Portuguese
- b. Sambhaji's Relations with the Siddis of Janjira
- c. Sambhaji's Relations with the Mughals

#### Unit 4

- a. The Maratha War of Independence
- b. Civil, Judicial administration
- c. Military and Naval Administration

## **Emergence of Maratha Power in 17<sup>th</sup> Century**

### **Books Recommended**

#### **English**

Maharashtra in the Age of Shivaji	A.R.Kulkarni
Maratha Administration in the 18 <sup>th</sup> Century	T.T.Mahajan
The Rise of the Maratha Power	M.G. Ranade
Administrative System of the Marathas	S.N.Sen
Military System of the Marathas	S.N.Sen
Judicial System of the Marathas	V.T.Gune
History of the Marathas Vol I&II Grant Duff House of Shivaji	J.N.Sarkar
Shivaji and His Times	J.N.Sarkar
Shivaji The Great	Dr.Balkrishna
Shivaji	Setu Madhav Pagadi
Main Currents in Maratha History	G.S.Sardesai
History of the Maratha Navy and Merchantship	B.K.Apte
Mughal Maratha Relations:Twenty Five Fateful Years (1682-1707)	G.T.Kulkarni

#### **Marathi, Hindi**

Chatrapati Shivaji Raje Yanchi Bakhar	S.N.Joshi(ed)
Arvachin Maharashtrtitihasikalatil Rajyakarbharacha Abhyas (1600-1680)	S.N. Joshi
Shivakaleen Maharashtra	A.R.Kulkarni
Marathyancha Itihas	A.R.Kulkarni and G.H.Khare
Adnyapatra and Rajnitee	S.N.Joshi and L.M. Bhingare
Shri Shivachatrapati	T.J. Shezwalkar
Shri Chatrapati Shivaji Maharaj	V.S.Bendre
Shivacharitrachi Roopresha	T.J. Shezwalkar
Chatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Yanche Charitra	Kekaskar

## Semester III

### Paper II- State in Ancient and Medieval India

Time Three Hours

Full Marks:80

#### Unit 1

- a. Sixteen Mahajanpadas –Monarchy, Republics
- b. Socio-Economic Basis of the Mauryan State, Nature and Functions
- a. Gupta Polity, Socio Economic Basis of the State, Administrative Organisation,

#### Unit 2

- a. State under the Cholas
- b. Vijayanagar State- Nature and Structure
- c. Bahamani State- Nature and Structure

#### Unit 3

- a. Islamic Theory of State
- b. State under the Sultans of Delhi—Nature and Functions
- c. Mughal State Administrative Institutions, Mansabdari System

#### Unit 4

- a. Accounts of Fahien, Hiuen-Tsang
- b. Accounts of Nicolo Conti, Chau-ju-Kua
- c. Accounts of Ibn Batuta, Manucci

## **State in Ancient and Medieval India**

### Books Recommended

#### English

Ancient India	V.D.Mahajan
From Lineage to State	Romila Thapar
State and Government in Ancient India	A.S. Altekar
Medieval India	Satish Chandra
A Forgotten Empire( Vijaynagar)	Robert Sewell
The Wonder That Was India	A.L.Basham
History of South India	Nilkanth Shastri
Some Aspects of Muslim Administration	R.P.Tripathi
Ancient India	R.C.Majumdar
Some Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India	R.S.Sharma
Ancient and Medieval India	K.S.Sardesai
Medieval India	Satish Chandra
The Mughal Empire	A.L.Shrivastava

#### **Marathi, Hindi**

Pracheen Bharat Ka Itihas	: Dwijendranarayan Jha, Krishnamohan Shreemali
Vijaynagar Smarak Granth	D.V.Potdar
Bhartiya Rajya	Ramavatar Sharma and Sushma Yadav
Madhyakaleen Bharat	:Prashasan Samaj evam Sanskriti Neeraj Shrivastava
Madhayakaleen Bharat Vol I II	Harishchandra Varma

## **SEMESTER III**

### **Paper III - Economic History of India : 1757 to 1857**

Time- Three Hours

Full Marks : 80

#### Unit 1

- a. Nature of Rural and Urban Economy in mid-18<sup>th</sup> Century
- b. European Economic Interest in India
- c. Commercial Policy of East India Company

#### Unit 2

- a. Land Revenue Settlements- Permanent Settlement; Ryotwari and Mahalwari
- b. Rural Indebtedness
- c. Commercialisation of Agriculture

#### Unit 3

- a. Policy of De-Industrialisation
- b. Cotton Industry & its importance in Indian Economy
- c. Foreign Capital Investment in India

#### Unit 4

- a. Changing Nature of Trade
- b. Effects of Company's rule on Indian Agriculture
- c. Effects of Company's rule on Indian Industry

## **Economic History of India**

### **Books Recommended**

#### **English**

The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism In India	Bipan Chandra
The Cambridge Economic History of India( Vol 2)	Dharma Kumar
Economic History of India	V.B.Singh
The Economic History of India(Vol I,II)	R.C.Dutt
Economic and Social History of India	S.P. Nanda
Economic History of India Ancient to Present	H. Jayapalan
History of Freedom Movement in India Vol IV	Tara Chand
Social Background of Indian Nationalism	A.R.Desai
Modern India	Sumit Sarkar
Railways in Modern India	Ian J.Ker.(ed)
The Economic History of India 1600-1800	Radhakant
Mukherjee	

#### **Marathi, Hindi**

Adhunik Bharat ka Arthik Itihas	Shreedhar Pandey
Bharat Ka Arthik Itihas	Agnes Thakur
Adhunik Bharat ka Arthik Itihas	Girish Mishra

## **Semester III**

### **Paper IV-A - History of Medieval Vidarbha**

Time - Three Hours

Full Marks - 80

#### Unit 1

- a. Emergence of Gond Power
- b. Gond Dynasty of Chandrapur- Bhim Ballal Shah, Suraj Ballal Shah
- c. Gond Dynasty of Devgad- Jatba, Bakht Buland

#### Unit 2

- a. Establishment of Bhosle Rule - Raghuji I
- b. Raghuji I -Bengal Expeditions
- c. Janoji—Relations with the Peshwa, Nizam

#### Unit 3

- a. Mudhoji - Relations with the Peshwa, Nizam and the English
- b. Raghuji II - Relations with the English
- c. Appa Saheb Bhosle - War with the English

#### Unit 4

- a. Accession of Raghuji III
- b. Annexation of Nagpur
- c. Nagpur during the revolt of 1857



## **History Of Medieaval Vidarbha**

### Books Recommended

History of Freedom Movement in Madhya Pradesh	D.P.Mishra
The Lost Empire	R.P. Pandhey
Maharashtra State Gazetteer Nagpur	
British Relations with the Nagpur State in the 18 <sup>th</sup> Century	C.U.Wills
History of the Central Provinces and Berar	J.N.Sil
The Gazetteer of the Central Provinces of India	Charles Grant
Colonialism in an Indian Hinterland, The Central Provinces 1820-1920	D.E.U.Baker
Raghuji Bhosale and His Times(1818-1853)	P.P.Joshi
Berar Under the Mughals	M.Y.Quddusi
Bhosale Raghuji II of Nagpur	R.K.Dubey
Nagpur Affairs	T.J.Shezwalkar

## **Marathi, Hindi**

Nagpur Rajyacha Udai ani Aasthapana	Prabhakar Gadre
Vidarbha Ka Sanskritik Itihas	Nathulal Gupta
Vidarbha Aitihasic evam Bhaugolik Prishtabhumi	Dr. Chandrashekhar Gupta
Nagpur Nagari Trishatabdi Itihas Granth	
Gond Lokancha Itihas	Chitale
Berar Madhyaprant Marichika	Prayagdutta Shukla
Shukla Abhinandan Granth	ed. Maheshwari Biyani
Raje Raghuji	G.M.Purandhare
Janoji Bhosale and His Times	S.G.Kolarkar
Senadhurandhar Mudhoji Bhosale	B.R.Andhare
Doosare Mudhoji alias Appasaheb Bhosale 1796-1840	B.R.Andhare

**SEMESTER III**

**OR**

**Paper IV- B. Ecology and Environment**

Unit 1

- a. Ecology
- b. Environment
- c. Man and Environment

Unit 2

- a. Ecology in Indian Philosophy
- b. Geographical Factors
- c. Climate Factors

Unit 3

- a. Natural Resources
- b. Renewable Resources
- c. Non – Renewable Resources

Unit 4

- a. Utilization of Natural Resources by early human society – food gathering
- b. Hunting
- c. Pastoral

## Paper IV- B. Ecology and Environment

### Books Recommended:-

1. Fundamentals of Ecology : E.P.Odum
2. Concepts of Ecology : E. J. Kormondy
3. Ecologically Sustainable Development : MW.L. Hare, J.P.Marlowe, M.L. Gray, R. Humphries, R. Ledger.
4. Ecology in developing Countries : The Emerging Paradigms|: P.S. Ramakrishna
5. Underexploited Tropical Plants with Promising Economic Value: National Academy of Sciences
6. Prakriti : Vatsayan
7. Climate change and Tropical Forests in India : N.H. Ravindranath, R. Sukumar
8. The state of the Environment : D. Zachar
9. Towards Green Villages : A. Agrawal& S. Narain
10. Environmental Regeneration in Himalaya: concepts and strategies: J.S. Singh
11. Rural Ecosystems and Gandhian Concepts: Gandhian in Action: P.S. Ramakrishnan
12. Ecology in Developing countries: The Emerging Paradigms : P.S. Ramakrishnan
13. Man and Environment : IrfanHabib
14. History of Ecology and Environment: India : IGNOU, New Delhi

**M.A. PART-II**  
**SEMESTER- 4**

**Paper I Core** - Expansion of Maratha Power: 1707-1818

**Paper II Core** - State in British India

**Paper III Core Elective** - Economic History of India: 1858-1947

Foundation course-II (for the students of all disciplines including history)

**Paper IV** - a. History of Modern Vidarbha

OR

b. Ecology and Indian Human societies

## **Semester IV**

### **Paper I- Expansion of Maratha Power : 1707-1818**

Time Three Hours

Full Marks :80

#### Unit 1

1. Accession of Shahu as Chhatrapati
2. Acquisition of Sanads by Balaji Vishwanath
3. Peshwa Baji Rao I--Expansion of Maratha Power in North India

#### Unit 2

- a. Third Battle of Panipat –Causes and Effects
- b. Peshwa Madhav Rao I, Restoration of Maratha Power in North India
- c. Anglo- Maratha Wars, Downfall of the Maratha Power

#### Unit 3

- a. Nature of Maratha Confederacy
- b. Civil and Judicial Administration
- c. Military Administration

#### Unit 4

- a. Trade and Commerce
- b. Social and Economic Conditions
- c. Art and Architecture

## **Expansion of Maratha Power 1707-1818**

### **Books Recommended**

#### **English**

The Maratha Supremacy	R.C.Majumdar and V.G.Dighe
The Founding of Maratha Freedom	S.R.Sharma
Study's in Maratha History	A.R.Kulkarni
The Marathas	A.R.Kulkarni
New History of the Marathas	G.S.Sardesai
Rise of the Peshwas	H.N.Sinha
Eighteenth Century Deccan	Setu Madhav Pagadi
Glimpses of Maratha Socio-Economic History:K.N.Chitnis	
Peshwa Madhav Rao I	Bannerjee
Bundelkhand Under the Marathas	B.R.Andhare
Maratha Architecture	Mate

#### **Marathi,Hindi**

Marathi Riyasat (All Volumes)	G.S.Sardesai
Peshwa Daftar( All Volumes)	
Marathyancha Itihas	A.R.Kulkarni and G.H. Khare
Panipat 1761	T.J.Shezwalkar
Peshwa-Nizam Sambandh	T.J.Shezwalkar
Marathyacha Samajik, Arthik va Sanasritik Itihas:B.N.Sardesai	
Akhercha Peshwa	Suman Vaidya
Marathyacha Prashasakiya, Samajik va Arthik Itihas :B.S.Sawant	
Marathekaleen Sanstha va Vichar : Gaekwad, Hanmane,Sardesai,Thorat Maratho	
Ka Naya Itihas G.S.Sardesai	

## **Semester IV**

### **Paper II - State in British India**

Time Three Hours

Full Marks:80

#### Unit 1

- a. Nature of State Apparatus---Secretary of State in India, India Council, Governor-in-Council
- b. Civil Administration-Police, Civil Services
- c. Judicial Administration

#### Unit 2

- a. Concepts of Swarajya, Home Rule
- b. Dominion Status, Complete Independence
- c. Two- Nation Theory & its impact

#### Unit 3

- a. British Policy Towards Native States 1857—1921
- b. British Policy Towards Native States 1921—1947
- c. Integration of Indian Princely States

#### Unit 4

- a. Making of Indian Constitution-Aims and Objectives
- b. Salient Features of Indian Constitution
- c. Reorganisation of States

## **State in British India**

### **Books Recommended**

#### **English**

Modern India	Sumit Sarkar
Modern India	Bipan Chandra
Constitutional Development and Indian National Movement	R.C. Agrawal
History of Modern India	Grover and Grover
History of Modern India	L. Subramaniam

#### **Marathi, Hindi**

Bhartiya Rajya	Ramavatar Sharma and Sushma Yadav
Adhunik Bharat ka itihās	Bipin Chandra
Plassey se vibhajan tak (Adhunik Bharat ka itihās)	Shekhar Bandhopadhyay



## **Paper III- Economic History of India : 1858 to 1947**

Time -Three Hours

Full Marks:80

### Unit 1

- a. Agricultural Policy
- b. Famine Policy
- c. Growth of Industries- Cotton, Jute, Iron and Steel

### Unit 2

- a. Rise of Industrial Labour
- b. Trade Union Movement
- c. Labour Legislations

### Unit 3

- c. Nature of External Trade
- d. Trade Legislations
- e. Drain of Wealth

### Unit 4

- a. Main Trends in the Movement of Prices
- b. Population Growth—Pre and Post Census Estimates
- c. Main Trends in the Movement of National Income

## **Economic History of India : 1858-1947**

### **Books Recommended**

#### **English**

Famines in Colonial India	Brahamanand
Economic History of Modern India	Girish Mishra
Socio, Cultural and Economic History of India	S.C.Raychaudhari
The Economic History of India	Tirthankar Roy
Indian Economy	Dutt and Sundaram
Indian Economics	Jather and Beri
India Today	Rajani Palme Dutt

#### **Marathi, Hindi**

Bharat ka Arthik Itihas	Agnes Thakur
Adhunik Bharat ka Arthik Itihas	Dhanpati Pandey

## **Semester IV**

### **Paper IV-A History of Modern Vidarbha**

Time Three Hours

Full Marks :80

#### Unit 1

- a. Formation and Administration of Central Provinces and Berar
- b. Sarvajanik Sabha, Gorakshan Sabha, Educational Institutions
- c. Congress Sessions – 1891,1897,1920

#### Unit 2

- a. Non Cooperation Movement, Civil Disobedience Movement
- b. Quit India Movement –Ashti, Chimur, Yawli
- c. First Congress Ministry under Dr. N.B.Khare

#### Unit 3

- a. Separate Vidarbha Movement
- b. Dalit Movement
- c. Samyukta Maharashtra Movement

#### Unit 4

- a. Social Welfare Activities—Missionary Work, Matru Seva Sangh, Anandvan, Gurudev Seva Mandal
- b. Rashtriya Swayam Sevak Sangh
- c. Dhamma Chakra Pravartan

## **History of Modern Vidarbha**

### **Books Recommended**

#### **English**

Changing Leadership in an Indian Province: Central Provinces and Berar-  
D.E.U. Baker

Freedom Movement in Madhya Pradesh D.P. Mishra

History of Educational Development in Vidarbha 1882-1923 S. Shabbir

- |   |                 |
|---|-----------------|
| Bhosle Raghujii II of Nagpur                                | R.K. Dubey      |
| □ Janoji Bhosle and his Times                               | S.G. Kolarkar   |
| □ Nagpur Affairs  | T.J. Shezwalkar |
| □ Political Ideas and Leadership in Vidarbha                | P.L. Joshi      |
| □ My Political Memoirs                                      | N.B. Khare      |
| □ Glimpses of Freedom Struggle : Politics in C.P. and Berar | S. Johari       |
| □ Raghujii III and his Times (1818-1853)                    | P.P. Joshi      |
| □ The Lost Empire   | R.P. Pandhey    |

#### **Marathi, Hindi**

Maharashtrateel Congresscha Swantantraya Ladha: Suman Vaidya and Shanta  
Kothekar

Vidarbhaacha Itihas Kolarkar and Purandhare

Prachin Bharat va Vidarbha P.N. Phadke

Nagpur Rajyacha Udai ani Sthapana Prabhakar Gadre

Bhoslekaleen Nagpur B.R. Andhare

Doosare Raghujii Bhosle B.R. Andhare

Akhercha Nanasahab Subha Teesare Raghujii Bhosale : B.R. Andhare

Adhunik Vidarbhaacha Itihas 1847-1950 N.A. Vakkani

Vaidarbhiya Mahilanche Swatantraya Sangramateel Sahakarya:

Dr.Damayanti Pathak

Nagpur Nagari Trishatabdi Granth

Vidarbhacha Itihas

S.G.Kolarkar, G.M. Purandhare

Adhunik Vidarbha Ka Itihas

N.A. Vakkani

Madhya Prant me Swadheenta Andolan

D.P.Mishra

Shukla Abhinandan Granth

Maheshwari Biyani(ed)

Nagpur Nagar evam Swatranta Andolan

Nandkishore Vyas

Chandrapurcha Itihas

A.J.Rajurkar

Nagpurkar Bhosaleyanchi Bakhar

Y.M.Kale(ed)

**SEMESTER IV**

**OR**

**Paper IV - B. Ecology and Indian Human Societies**

Unit 1

- a. Development of Agriculture
- b. Indus Valley
- c. Gangetic Plains

Unit 2

- a. Water Conservation
- b. Soil and Energy
- c. Forest and water

Unit 3

- a. Causes of Spoliation
- b. Results of Consequences
- c. Danger to human society

Unit 4

- a. Efforts for maintaining bio-diversity in India and world
- b. Governments role
- c. Private Initiative

## **Paper IV- B. Ecology and Indian Human Societies**

Books Recommended:-

1. Fundamentals of Ecology : E.P.Odum
2. Concepts of Ecology : E. J. Kormondy
3. Ecologically Sustainable Development : MW.L. Hare, J.P.Marlowe, M.L. Gray, R. Humphries, R. Ledger.
4. Ecology in developing Countries : The Emerging Paradigms|: P.S. Ramakrishna
5. Underexploited Tropical Plants with Promising Economic Value: National Academy of Sciences
6. Prakriti : Vatsayan
7. Climate change and Tropical Forests in India : N.H. Ravindranath, R. Sukumar
8. The state of the Environment : UNEP
9. Food, Energy and Society : D. Pimental, M. Pimental
10. Soil Erosion : D. Zachar
11. Towards Green Villages : A. Agrawal& S. Narain
12. Environmental Regeneration in Himalaya: concepts and strategies: J.S. Singh
13. Rural Ecosystems and Gandhian Concepts: Gandhian in Action: P.S. Ramakrishnan
14. Ecology in Developing countries: The Emerging Paradigms : P.S. Ramakrishnan
15. Man and Environment : IrfanHabib

History of Ecology and Environment: India : IGNOU, New Delhi

**SEMESTER PATTERN EXAMINATION**  
**M.A. SEMESTER I/II/III/IV EXAMINATION**  
**HISTORY**

**Time:** Three Hours

**Max. Marks:** 80

**Instructions-**

- i. All questions are compulsory.
- ii. All questions carry equal marks
- iii. Give correct question number to the answer.

- |  |                   |
|--|-------------------|
| 1. Long questions Any two internal choice. | [1 x 16=16 marks] |
| 2. Long questions Any two internal choice. | [1 x 16=16 marks] |
| 3. Long questions Any two internal choice. | [1 x 16=16 marks] |
| 4. Long questions Any two internal choice. | [1 x 16=16 marks] |
| 5. Answer in short                         | [4 x 4=16 marks]  |

**Total marks:**

---

80 marks

**Note:**

- Question pattern from 01 to 05 shall be from four units.
- One question from each unit will be asked in the Question no. from 1 to 4
- In question No.05, 1 Question will be asked from each unit.



### Assignment Scheme

1)Assignment - 10 marks

2)Viva/Seminar - 5 marks

3)Overall performance - 5 marks

---

**Total marks**                      **20 marks**

---

### Marks Scheme

Separate Passing for Theory and Internal Assessment

Maximum Marks		Minimum Marks	
Theory	Internal Assessment	Theory	Internal Assessment
80	20	32	08

Dr. Rashmi Band

Chairman

(Board of History)

Gondwana University, Gadchiroli