## E-02 - Electronics Paper-II (Transducers and Network Theorems)

P. Pages : 2

GUG/W/17/3308
Time : Three Hours

Notes : 1. All questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.
2. Draw neat and well labelled diagram wherever necessary.
3. Use of $\log$ table/calculator is allowed.
1.

Either
a) What is transducer?

State at least four general requirements of a transducer
Explain construction and working of a loudspeaker.
OR
b) What is displacement transducer?

Explain different types of strain gauges.
What is significance of gauge factor?
2. Either
a) What are opto-electronic devices?

Explain the construction and working of photo-conductive cell.
State its uses
OR
b) Compare LED and LCD.
Explain construction and working of field effect type LCD.
3. Either
a) Explain Kirchhoff's voltage and current laws.

Using Kirchhoff's laws find the currents through $\mathrm{R}_{1}$ and $\mathrm{R}_{2}$.


OR
b) What are ideal current and ideal voltage sources?

How does they differs from practical sources? Explain convert the following voltage source into equivalent current source.

4.

## Either

a) State and prove Thevenin's theorem.

Calculate the current through $12 \Omega$ resistor using Thevenin's theorem.

b) State and prove Millman theorem.

Using Millman's theorem, calculate voltage $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{m}}$ across points A and B in the network given below.

5. a) Explain construction and working of piezoelectric transducer.
b) Explain the working of solar cell.
c) Find the current $\mathrm{I}_{1}$ and $\mathrm{I}_{2}$ in the following circuit.

d) Find $R_{L}$ that extracts maximum power from the given network.


